



**Figure S5: Detection of CT-A and CT-B subunits by anti-CT antiserum used in this study.**

Shown is a representative immunoblot detecting CT-A (21.8 kDa) and CT-B (11.6 kDa) subunits in OMVs derived from *V. cholerae* WT and a  $\Delta ctx$  mutant grown in AKI as well as purified CT (0.2  $\mu$ g).